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Attorneys for Plaintiff UBS Bank USA

IN THE THIRD DISTRICT COURT

SALT LAKE COUNTY, STATE OF UTAH

UBS BANK USA,

Plaintiff, '

VS.

HERBERT K. MALLARD,

Defendant.

**SUMMONS** 

(30 Day)

Case No. 080926075

Judge Sandra Peuler

THE STATE OF UTAH TO THE ABOVE-NAMED DEFENDANT:

ORG RCVD BUB- 9AM

CERT. IN \_\_\_\_ JUD. CIRCUIT

C.P.S. NAME\_\_\_\_

### Herbert K. Mallard 160 Hammon Palm Beach, Florida 33480-4710

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to file a written Answer to the attached Complaint with the Clerk of the above-entitled Court at 450 South State Street, Salt Lake City, Utah 84111, and to serve upon or mail to the Plaintiff's attorney, at the address above, a copy of said Answer within thirty (30) days after service of this Summons. If you fail to do so, judgment by default may be taken against you for the relief demanded in the attached Complaint, which is on file with the Court.

DATED:

December , 2008

ANDERSON & KARRENBERG

Thomas R. Karrenberg

Stephen P. Horvat

Jennifer R. Eshelman

**Attorneys for Plaintiff** 

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Attorneys for Plaintiff UBS Bank USA

### IN THE THIRD DISTRICT COURT

### SALT LAKE COUNTY, STATE OF UTAH

UBS BANK USA,	COMPLAINT
Plaintiff, vs. HERBERT K. MALLARD,	Case No. <u>08097607</u> 5  Judge <u>Peuler</u>
Defendant.	

Plaintiff UBS Bank USA, by and through its undersigned counsel, hereby complains against Defendant Herbert K. Mallard and alleges and seeks relief as follows:

#### **PARTIES**

- 1. Plaintiff UBS Bank USA (the "Bank") is a federally regulated, Utah industrial bank with its principal place of business at 299 South Main Street, Suite #2275, Salt Lake City, Utah 84111. It is qualified to do business in the State of Utah.
- 2. Upon information and belief, defendant Herbert K. Mallard ("Mallard") is an individual having an address at 160 Hammon, Palm Beach, Florida 33480-4710.
- 3. Venue properly lies in this Court on the basis of certain agreements between the Bank and Mallard that provide, among other things, that actions arising out of or related to such agreements between the parties shall be brought and maintained in this Court. Additionally, a substantial part of the events and omissions giving rise to the Bank's claims occurred in the district in which this Court resides.

#### **FACTS**

### A. The Credit Line Agreement

- 4. The Bank and Mallard are parties to, among other things, a certain Credit Line Agreement, dated July 25, 2008, which was duly signed by Mallard.
- 5. A true and correct copy of the Credit Line Agreement, partially redacted to remove personal data identifiers, is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 6. Pursuant to the Credit Line Agreement, the Bank established an uncommitted, demand revolving line of credit by which the Bank, upon Mallard's request, could in its sole and absolute discretion make one or more advances to Mallard.
- 7. The Bank has made certain advances to Mallard under the Credit Line Agreement (the "Loans").

- 8. The Loans bear interest at such rate(s), and such interest shall be payable on such date(s), as are specified in the Credit Line Agreement.
- 9. Pursuant to the Credit Line Agreement, Mallard understood, acknowledged, and agreed that, among other things, the Bank may, at any time and in its sole and absolute discretion, demand that any and all Loans that the Bank made to Mallard, plus accrued interest, be immediately re-paid in full. More specifically, the Credit Line Agreement provides, in relevant part:

THE BORROWER UNDERSTANDS AND AGREES THAT UBS BANK USA MAY DEMAND FULL OR PARTIAL PAYMENT OF THE CREDIT LINE OBLIGATIONS, AT ITS SOLE OPTION AND WITHOUT CAUSE, AT ANY TIME, AND THAT NEITHER FIXED RATE ADVANCES NOR VARIABLE RATE ADVANCES ARE EXTENDED FOR ANY SPECIFIC TERM OR DURATION.

(See Exhibit A.) [Emphasis in original.]

#### B. The Collateral

- 10. Mallard has maintained, and continues to maintain, certain accounts (the "Accounts") at the Bank and at UBS Financial Services Inc., an affiliate of the Bank.
- 11. Pursuant to the Credit Line Agreement, the Loans are secured by, among other things, the assets contained in the Accounts (the "Collateral").
  - 12. The Credit Line Agreement provides, in relevant part:

To secure payment or performance of the Credit Line Obligations, the Borrower assigns, transfers and pledges to the Bank, and grants to the Bank a first priority lien and security interest in the following assets and rights of the Borrower . . . : (i) each Collateral Account; (ii) any and all money, credit balances, certificated and uncertificated securities, security entitlements, commodity contracts, certificates of deposit, instruments, documents, partnership interests, general intangibles, financial assets

and other investment property now or in the future credited to or carried, held or maintained in any Collateral Account . . . (iv) any and all accounts of the Borrower at the Bank or any of its affiliates

(See Exhibit A.)

### C. Mallard's Defaults

ledged, and agreed that, among other things, the Loans are "subject to collateral maintenance requirements" and that he was obligated to maintain at all times Collateral in which the Bank has a first-priority, perfected security interest that has an aggregate lending value of not less than that which the Bank, in its sole and absolute determination, requires. More specifically, the Credit Line Agreement provides, in relevant part:

THE BORROWER UNDERSTANDS THAT BORROWING USING SECURITIES AS COLLATERAL ENTAILS RISKS. SHOULD THE VALUE OF THE SECURITIES IN THE COLLATERAL ACCOUNT DECLINE BELOW THE REQUIRED COLLATERAL MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS, UBS BANK USA MAY REQUIRE THAT THE BORROWER POST ADDITIONAL COLLATERAL, REPAY PART OR ALL OF THE BORROWER'S LOAN AND/OR SELL THE BORROWER'S SECURITIES.

(See Exhibit A.) [Emphasis in original.].

14. Under the Credit Line Agreement, should Mallard fail to maintain at all times sufficient Collateral, the Loans are "immediately due and payable (without demand)" and "the Bank may, in its sole and absolute discretion, liquidate, withdraw or sell all or any part of the Collateral and apply the same, as well any proceeds of any liquidation or sale, to any amounts owed to the Bank . . ." (See Exhibit A.)

- 15. In or about October 2008, as well as at other times, Mallard failed to maintain sufficient Collateral in the Accounts.
- 16. In addition, pursuant to the Credit Line Agreement, the Bank had the right to demand, at any time, immediate repayment of any and all amounts due and owing under the Loans.
- 17. Accordingly, the Bank exercised its rights under the Credit Line Agreement by liquidating the Collateral and applying it to the amounts due and owing on the Loans.
- 18. Following the Bank's liquidation of the Collateral, there existed and still tourrently remains certain amounts due and owing on the Loans.
- 19. By letter dated November 13, 2008, the Bank demanded immediate payment in full from Mallard of all amounts due and owing on the Loans, including accrued interest. The Bank further notified Mallard that, should he fail to make such payment to the Bank, the Bank would, among other things, undertake certain actions, including, but not limited to, pursuing its legal remedies.
- 20. Mallard has failed and refused to repay the outstanding principal and interest due and owing on the Loans.
- 21. As of December 18, 2008, the amounts due and owing on the Loans totaled \$55,703.31, upon which amount interest has accrued and is continuing to accrue.

# FIRST COUNT (Breach of Contract)

22. The Bank repeats the allegations of the foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if set forth at length herein.

- 23. Pursuant to the Credit Line Agreement, Mallard promised, among other things, to repay all Loans to the Bank upon the Bank's demand. In addition, Mallard owed the Bank certain obligations under the Credit Line Agreement.
- 24. Mallard has breached his obligations and has defaulted under the Credit Line Agreement by, among other things, failing to repay all amounts due and owing on the Loans and/or failing to, among other things, maintain at all times sufficient Collateral in which the Bank has a first-priority, perfected security interest, thereby causing damages to the Bank of at least \$55,703.31.

## SECOND COUNT (Breach of Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing)

- 25. The Bank repeats the allegations of the foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if set forth at length herein.
- 26. There exists in every commercial transaction the implied duty of good faith and fair dealing.
- 27. Mallard's refusal to fulfill his obligations is a breach of the Credit Line Agreement perpetrated in bad faith and constitutes unfair dealing.
- 28. Mallard's failure to engage in good faith and fair dealing has caused damages to the Bank of at least \$55,703.31.

# THIRD COUNT (Unjust Enrichment)

29. The Bank repeats the allegations of the foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if set forth at length herein.

- 30. The Bank fully completed all of its obligations in connection with the Credit Line Agreement.
- 31. Allowing Mallard to retain the benefits provided by the Bank without payment of the amounts currently due and owing under the Credit Line Agreement would be unjust.
- 32. As a direct and proximate result of Mallard's breaches of the Credit Line Agreement and Mallard's defaults, and unjust retention of the benefits of the Credit Line Agreement, the Bank has suffered damages of at least \$55,703.31.

## FOURTH COUNT (Account Stated)

- 33. The Bank repeats the allegations of the foregoing paragraphs of this Complaint as if set forth at length herein.
- 34. On or about November 13, 2008, the Bank stated an account to Mallard upon which certain amounts were due, owing and unpaid.
- 35. Despite demand, Mallard has not paid the amounts due and owing to the Bank, thereby causing the Bank damages of at least \$55,703.31.

### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff UBS Bank USA demands judgment against Defendant Herbert K. Mallard in the amount of at least \$55,703.31, plus accruing interest, collection costs, costs of suit, attorney fees, and such further relief as is deemed just and proper.

[COMPLAINT]

DATED:

December <u>/</u>8, 2008

ANDERSON & KARRENBERG

Thomas R. Karrenberg

Stephen P. Horvat

Jennifer R. Eshelman

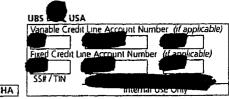
**Attorneys for Plaintiff** 

Plaintiff's Address:

299 Main Street, #2275 Salt Lake City, Utah 84111



# Credit Line Account Application and Agreement for Individuals



Agreement for Inc	dividuals	[HA]	mrei	Half Use Offig
For Internal Use Only				
Variable Credit Line Account at	UBS Bank USA			
MR Herbert K Mallard				
Fixed Credit Line Account at UE	BS Bank USA			
MR Herbert K Mallard				
Collateral Account(s) at UBS Insert the information below fo Full Collateral (Securities) Accou	or each UBS Financial Services Inc. account to	be pledged to secure the Borro	wer s credit line Branch Account Nu	ımber FA#
Herbert K Mallard				
2)				
3)				
5)				
<u>5)</u> 6)				
Select the type of credit line ac Variable Credit Line Acco Fixed Credit Line Acco Both If you do not indicate your pre- have selected the Both optio Any person whether man	ccount  Funt  Gerence you will be deemed to  Plea	ct the type of Credit Line Accou Sole Borrower Joint Borrowers use read carefully the Joint Credit and of the attached Credit Line A for separate credit	t Line Account Agreement	
	ole Borrower Account or the Primary Borro	ower for Joint Borrowers		
Basic Information First Name	Middle Name	Location of Address	₩ Home Legal Resident	
Herbert	K	-	☐ Other	Primary
Last Name Mallard			(specify)	
Country of Citizenship	SSH	Street Address (If a PO E on page 3 )	Box complete the Additional	il Address Information
USA Other (specify)	Card# (If non U.S. and no SS# specified)			
Passport/CEDULA and Green C	/ and the same the specified /	City	State	Zip
Passport/CEDULA Country of	Issuance	Residence Telephone N	umber	
Borrower Financial Informa	ation If you share assets with another person			
Annual Income	Liquid Assets	Is the Borrower a control  Yes M No If	person of UBS AG or its sub yes please specify compan	y and %
Net Worth (exclusive of reside	<u> </u>			% %
Do you derive a substantial ar a country outside of the Unite No  Yes If yes sp	nount of your income/wealth (over 50%) fro ed States? ecify	m		
Country(ies)				

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